# Medicaid Eligibility Guide for a Disabled Child Living At-Home



The Disabled Child Living At-Home group is a special eligibility category that allows certain children who are residents of Mississippi with long-term disabilities or complex medical needs, living at home with their families, to qualify for Medicaid.

## **Eligibility Requirements**

Children who may not be eligible for other Medicaid programs because the income or assets of their parent(s) are too high may be eligible for Medicaid through the Disabled Child Living At-Home program if the child meets <u>all</u> of the following criteria:

- 1. The child is under age 19 and determined to be disabled using Social Security disability rules.
- 2. The child requires a level of care at home that is typically provided in a hospital or nursing facility or intermediate care facility (including an intermediate care facility for the intellectually disabled.)
- 3. The child can be provided safe and appropriate care in the family home.
- 4. The child does not have income or assets in his or her name in excess of the current standards for an individual in long term care.
- 5. The child does not incur a cost to the Medicaid Program that exceeds the cost Medicaid would pay if the child were in an institutional setting.

This program is in compliance with federal regulations: 42 CFR §§435.225, 409.31-409.34, 440.10, 440.150, and 483.440.

# Information Likely to Support the Application

- Documentation of a history/physical exam completed within the last 12 months including the frequency, duration, and cause of inpatient hospitalizations and emergency room visits.
- Medical records from any treating provider (physician, therapist, etc.) with examples of observed tasks that
  demonstrate or support the existing level of functioning as it relates to the child's need for assistance with age
  appropriate activities of daily living and the need for care in an institution.
- Parents may provide examples of a child's routine schedule, which documents the type of intensive care
  required to actually care for the child's daily needs. Please include any specialized parent training in the past
  12 months specifically related to the care of the child's medical condition, i.e., training in CPR, glucose
  monitoring, suctioning, behavior modification, etc.

#### **General Information**

- Qualification is not based on a diagnosis or disability alone, but the child's medically documented institutional level of care needs from the preceding 12-months. A child who is medically stable, even though disabled, is not considered in need of this level of care.
- Benefits cannot be provided to a child whose need is shared by all children of the same age. Consideration is
  given to the child's age and the usual expected developmental level of functioning for his/her particular age
  group.
- A parent or authorized representative may reapply at any time if the child's medical condition changes significantly.

### **Summary of Institutional Level of Care**

**Hospital** – this level of care is appropriate for children who continuously require the type of care and treatment provided in an inpatient setting. These services must be furnished safely and effectively in the home setting, just as in an inpatient hospital setting.

Intermediate Care Facility for Individuals with Developmental Disabilities – this level of care is appropriate for children who require active treatment services. Active treatment includes aggressive, consistent implementation of a program of specialized and generic training, treatment, health services and related services directed toward:

- The acquisition of the behaviors necessary for the child to function with as much self-determination and independence as possible; and,
- The prevention or deceleration of regression or loss of current optimal functional status.

**Nursing Facility** – this level of care is appropriate for children who do not require hospital care but do require, on a regular basis, licensed nursing services, rehabilitation services, or other health-related services needed due to the child's mental or physical condition that is ordinarily provided in an institution.

**How to Apply –** complete the Medicaid application form for aged, blind and disabled individuals. This form is available on the Medicaid website at <a href="https://www.medicaid.ms.gov">www.medicaid.ms.gov</a> or may be obtained by calling or visiting your local Medicaid Regional Office. The Medicaid office will provide the parent with all necessary forms that must be completed during the application process.

- The Medicaid Regional Office will determine if the child is eligible on all non-financial and financial eligibility factors.
- The child's medical information is first sent to the Disability
  Determination Service (DDS) for a disability decision using Social
  Security disability rules. If the child is determined to be disabled,
  the process continues;
- The next step is the institutional level of care review process. Information that specifically addresses the nature and extent of the child's condition will be reviewed with respect to functional abilities and overall medical, developmental and/or behavioral presentation. The needs of the family in caring for the child at home and in the community are also considered. The need for an institutional level of care must be approved by medical review staff in order for the child to qualify for Medicaid.
- The Medicaid Regional Office will send the parent a notice with the agency's decision. If denied, the decision can be appealed through a state level hearing process.

Medicaid eligibility or want to apply, call (toll free) 1-800-421-2408 or contact your nearest Medicaid Regional Office in: 601-825-0477 Brandon Brookhaven 601-835-2020 Canton 601-978-2399 Clarksdale 662-627-1493 Cleveland 662-843-7753 Columbia 601-731-2271 Columbus 662-329-2190 Corinth 662-286-8091 Greenville 662-332-9370 Greenwood 662-455-1053 Grenada 662-226-4406 Gulfport 228-863-3328 Hattiesburg 601-264-5386 Jackson 601-978-2399 Kosciusko 662-289-4477 Laurel 601-425-3175 McComb 601-249-2071 Meridian 601-483-9944 Natchez 601-445-4971 New Albany 662-534-0441 Newton 601-635-5205 Oxford 662-371-1365 Pascagoula 228-762-9591 601-656-3131 Philadelphia Picayune 601-798-0831 Senatobia 662-562-0147 Starkville 662-323-3688 Tupelo 662-844-5304 Vicksburg 601-638-6137 Yazoo City 662-746-2309

If you have questions about

The Division of Medicaid complies with all state and federal policies which prohibit discrimination on the basis of race, age, sex, national origin, handicap or disability as defined through the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Civil Rights Act of 1964.