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200.07.09C VA EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS

VA provides educational assistance under a number of different programs, including vocational rehabilitation. Depending on the nature of the program, different SSI/Medicaid income and resource policies apply. Generally, veterans have up to ten years after leaving the service to complete their education and twelve years to complete a program of vocational rehabilitation. Dependents and survivors of veterans may also be eligible for educational benefits.

Frequency of Payment

Payments are usually made monthly for months the veteran is in school or according to the school year (quarter, semester, other). However, payments may be made less frequently if school attendance is less than full time.

<u>"Contributory" Programs</u>

Some programs are "contributory". That is, the money is contributed by the veteran to an educational fund while the veteran is in service and the VA matches the money when it is withdrawn to pursue an education. The veteran has a right to withdraw as a lump sum the funds he has contributed.

If payments are made under a contributory program or the nature of the program is in question, obtain the amount of the veteran's contributions remaining in the fund that can be withdrawn as a lump sum and the portion of any VA educational benefit payment that is a withdrawal of the veteran's contributions to the fund.

Treatment of VA Educational Benefits

The following are <u>not</u> considered in determining VA income:

- Vocational Rehabilitation Payments made as part of a VA program of vocational rehabilitation are not income, including any augmentation for dependents. Subsistence allowances received during vocational rehabilitation may be augmented, but the augmentation is not income.
- Withdrawal of Contributions Any portion of a VA educational benefit that is a withdrawal of the veteran's own contributions is conversion of a resource and is not income.

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VA EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS (Continued)

The following must be considered in determining countable VA educational income:

- Any VA educational benefit payment or portion of such a payment funded by the government that is not part of a program of vocational rehabilitation is unearned income.
- Any portion of the VA educational benefit used to pay for tuition, books, fees, tutorial services, or other necessary educational expenses is excluded from income.
 - For SSI/Medicaid purposes, only the portion of an educational payment that is income to the veteran obtaining the education is subject to the educational expenses exclusion. The augmented portion, which is income to the dependent, is not subject to the educational expenses exclusion.
- The \$50/\$20 general income exclusion applies to countable VA educational assistance and these payments are subject to deeming.