



Mississippi Medicaid  
Provider Reference Guide  
For Part 211  
Federally Qualified Health Center

*This is a companion document to the  
Mississippi Administrative Code Title 23  
and must be utilized as a reference only.*

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## Federally Qualified Health Center Introduction

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Medicaid, as authorized by Title XIX of the Social Security Act, is a federal and state program of medical assistance to qualified citizens. Each state designates a state agency as the single state agency for the administration of Medicaid. State law has designated the Division of Medicaid (DOM), Office of the Governor, as the single state agency to administer the Medicaid program in Mississippi.

In order to participate in the Mississippi Medicaid program, an organization must be approved as a Federally Qualified Health Center (FQHC) or a Federally Qualified Health Center look-alike by the Department of Health and Human Services. Medicaid payments may not be made to any organization prior to the date of approval and execution of a valid provider agreement.

A FQHC provider's participation in the Mississippi Medicaid program is entirely voluntary. However, if a provider does choose to participate in Medicaid, the provider must accept the Medicaid payment as payment in full for those services covered by Medicaid. The provider cannot charge the beneficiary the difference between the usual and customary charge and Medicaid's payment. The provider cannot accept payment from the beneficiary, bill Medicaid, and then refund Medicaid's payment to the beneficiary. Services not covered under the Medicaid program can be billed directly to the Medicaid beneficiary.

The Mississippi Medicaid program purchases needed personal health care services for beneficiaries as determined under the provision of the Mississippi Medical Assistance Act. The Division of Medicaid is responsible for formulating program policy. DOM staff is directly responsible for the administration of the program. Under the direction of DOM, the fiscal agent is responsible for processing claims, issuing payments to providers and for notifications regarding billing. Medicaid policy as it relates to these factors is initiated by DOM.

## Provider Enrollment/Requirements

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### **The Provider Agreement - New Providers and Participating Providers**

When DOM receives a copy of the letter and Provider Tie-in Notice from the Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS), which states approval of the center, the following steps will be taken by the Medicaid program:

1. A Mississippi Medicaid Provider Enrollment Request Form, two (2) unsigned provider agreements, and a direct deposit authorization/agreement form will be sent to the center for completion. If DOM does not receive a Tie-in Notice from CMS, the FQHC must request a Medicaid Enrollment Application Packet.
2. The Medicaid Provider Enrollment form and a cover letter directs that the forms and both agreements will be signed and returned to DOM along with:
  - Certified copy of board minutes or a notarized Board of Director's Resolution form authorizing the person(s) who signs the agreements and other documents to do so on behalf of the corporation
  - A copy of the CMS Tie-in Notice
  - Voided check or blank deposit slip attached to the direct deposit form
  - W-9 Request for Taxpayer number and Certification
  - Tax Coupon
  - Medicare Cost Report
3. When the above material is received, it will be reviewed for completeness and, if complete, submitted to the Executive Director of DOM for approval or disapproval.
4. If approved, the Executive Director will sign both agreements; one (1) will be returned to the facility and one (1) will be filed in the facility's Medicaid provider file. The center will be notified in writing of the effective date and the interim encounter rate. The effective date is the date the Executive Director signs the agreement. The Medicaid provider enrollment forms will be sent to the fiscal agent with a copy of the approval letter for assignment of a Medicaid provider group number. Multiple Medicaid provider group numbers may be required.
5. If disapproved, the facility will be notified in writing. The reasons for the disapproval will be clearly stated and information will be given on how to appeal the decision.

The provider agreement will be in effect until such time that the center ceases to qualify as a Medicaid FQHC provider.

### **Change of Ownership or Change of Organizational Structure**

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Refer to Part 200, Chapter 4, of the Administrative Code for Change of Ownership and Tax ID policies.

## Service Limits

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Visits by beneficiaries are limited to a total of twelve (12) per fiscal year in any office, nursing facility, or clinic setting. When a beneficiary has exhausted these visits, payment will no longer be made for services provided in the office or clinic setting. The encounter codes subject to the limitation are:

- 99201 – 99205
- 99212 - 99215

The procedure code 99211 may be used to allow a visit to the center when a patient is seen for follow-up care, such as blood pressure check, injections, etc. This procedure does not accumulate toward the 12-visit limit. However, once the limit has been reached, the procedure is no longer reimbursable.

All service limits of the Mississippi Medicaid Program are applicable.

## Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment

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Expanded EPSDT services include any necessary Medicaid reimbursable health care to correct or ameliorate illnesses and conditions found on screening. Services not covered, or exceeding the limits set forth in the Mississippi State Plan, must be prior authorized by DOM to ensure medical necessity. Expanded services are available to children from birth to 21 years of age. Eligibility extends through the last day of the child's birth month only.

Prior authorization is required for Expanded EPSDT services. The primary physician must submit a copy of the Plan of Care Authorization Request Form (MA-1148) to:

Division of Medicaid  
Bureau of Maternal and Child Health

The physician who submits the Plan of Care will be notified of approval or denial.

Refer to Part 223, Chapter 3, of the Administrative Code for further information on services available to children.

## Co-Payments on Medicaid Services

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Refer to Administrative Code Part 200, Chapter 3, for Beneficiary Cost Sharing policy.

## Documentation Requirements

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All professional and institutional providers participating in the Medicaid program are required to maintain records that will disclose services rendered and billed under the program and, upon request, make such records available to representatives of DOM or the Office of the Attorney General in substantiation of any or all claims. These records should be retained a minimum of five (5) years in order to comply with all state and federal regulations and laws.

Providers must maintain proper and complete documentation to verify the services provided. The provider has full responsibility for maintaining documentation to justify the services provided.

Certain services require additional documentation. Laboratory procedures paid for by Medicaid must be substantiated by records that reflect the type of lab procedure performed and the findings. X-ray procedures paid for by Medicaid must be recorded as to the type of x-ray (i.e., full chest, etc.) and the findings. Injections paid for by Medicaid must be recorded as to the drug name, strength, and dosage.

The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990 (OBRA 90) includes a provision which provides continuous Medicaid eligibility to any infant born to a Medicaid eligible mother for the first full year of the infant's life, provided he/she remains in the household of the mother. This is without regard to the mother's Medicaid status during the infant's first year of life. To establish eligibility for children living in the mother's household, the following three items of information must be maintained on file in your facility or office with the patient's chart:

- The infant's name
- The infant's birth date
- A statement that the infant resides in the mother's household

DOM and/or the fiscal agent have the authority to request any patient records at any time to conduct a random sampling review and/or document any services billed by the FQHC facility.

If a FQHC provider's records do not substantiate services paid for under the Mississippi Medicaid program, as previously noted, the provider will be asked to refund to the Mississippi Medicaid program any money received from the program for such non-substantiated services. If a refund is not received within 60 days, a sum equal to the amount paid for such services will be deducted from any future payments that are deemed to be due the FQHC provider.

A FQHC provider who knowingly or willfully makes, or causes to be made, false statement or representation of a material fact in any application for Medicaid benefits or Medicaid payments may be prosecuted under federal and state criminal laws. A false attestation can result in civil monetary penalties as well as fines, and may automatically disqualify the FQHC provider as a provider of Medicaid Services.

Refer to General Provider Information Part 100, Chapter 5, of the Administrative Code for additional documentation information.

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## Encounter Services

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An encounter rate is paid for services provided by physicians, physician assistants, nurse practitioners, clinical psychologists, dentists, optometrists, ophthalmologists and clinical social workers. A clinic's encounter rate covers the beneficiary's visit to the clinic, including all services and supplies (drugs and biologicals that are not usually self-administered by the patient) furnished as an incident to a professional service. When services, supplies, drugs or biologicals are included in the clinic's encounter rates, the clinic cannot send the beneficiary to another provider that will bill Medicaid for the covered service, supply, drug or biological.

When a beneficiary sees more than one provider type (medical, dental, optometry, or mental health) at the same Federally Qualified Health Center on the same date the clinic will be reimbursed as charted below. The exception is a case in which the patient, subsequent to the first encounter, suffers illness or injury requiring an additional diagnosis or treatment. For example, a beneficiary has a visit in the morning with a physician for a medical illness and has to return in the afternoon due to an injury which resulted in a lacerated hand. In such case, a medical encounter is paid for both visits. If the beneficiary receives an EPSDT screening only or an EPSDT screening with a medical visit on the same date, only one (1) medical encounter is paid to the clinic.

<b>Provider Type</b>	<b>Encounter Allowance</b>
Physician, Nurse Practitioner, and/or Nurse Midwife	Only one medical encounter per day
Dentist	Only one dental encounter per day
Optometrist	Only one optometry encounter per day
Clinical Psychologist and/or Clinical Social Worker	Only one mental health encounter per day

Examples are:

<b>Service</b>	<b>Maximum Daily Encounter Allowance</b>
EPSDT screening in the morning, child later becomes ill on same date, and is examined by physician in the afternoon	Two (2) medical encounters
EPSDT screening and covered dental services on same date	One (1) medical encounter and one (1) dental encounter
Physician examination for an illness and EPSDT screening during same visit	One (1) medical encounter
Exam by optometrist and dentist on same date	One(1) optometry encounter and one (1) dental encounter
Physician visit and clinical psychologist visit on same date	One (1) medical encounter and one (1) mental health encounter

The maximum number of encounters that can be paid to the same FQHC for the same beneficiary on the same date is four (4). The only exception is an instance where the beneficiary has visits with all the core service types on the same day, and in addition, the beneficiary has to return to the clinic for an injury or illness requiring additional diagnosis or treatment. In such case, the FQHC may be paid another medical encounter.

For an encounter to be paid, the service must be covered in accordance with the policies of the Mississippi Medicaid Program. All limitations and exclusions are applicable. If a service requires prior authorization, the provider must satisfy the prior authorization requirements.

Claims submitted to the fiscal agent for the same beneficiary will pay one encounter rate for each date of service and provider type (medical, dental, optometry, or mental health). A separate claim must be submitted for medical, dental, optometry, or mental health services. Claims for visits requiring additional diagnosis or treatment must be submitted to the fiscal agent as a paper claim with documentation justifying the medical necessity for the additional visit on the same date. Providers may refer to the DOM website at [www.medicaid.ms.gov](http://www.medicaid.ms.gov) for a list of procedure codes which generate an encounter.

**Approved Places of Service**

All ambulatory services performed by a center employee or contractual worker for a center patient must be billed as an FQHC claim. This includes services provided in the clinic, skilled nursing facility, nursing facility or other institution used as a patient's home. The program will pay for visits at multiple places of service for a patient. Services performed for clinic patients by an outside lab should be billed to Medicaid by the outside lab. However, claims for in-house lab services must be billed with the same place of service code as the visit. In-house lab services are covered in the visit payment.

Federally Qualified Health Center services are not covered when performed in a hospital (inpatient or outpatient). Physicians employed by an FQHC and rendering services to Medicaid beneficiaries in a hospital will be reimbursed fee-for-service. The physician must obtain a provider number from the Division of Medicaid and bill using the CMS 1500 claim form.

**Fee-for-Service**

No services (same or separate dates) will be reimbursed to the clinic at a fee-for-service rate. All ambulatory services provided in an FQHC will be reimbursed an encounter rate on a per visit basis.

**Drugs Purchased Under a Veterans Health Care Act Discount Agreement**

The Veterans Health Care Act applies to FQHCs and allows centers to sign an agreement with drug companies to purchase drugs at a discount price. DOM is not allowed to file for a rebate on drugs purchased through a discount agreement. Therefore, all drugs purchased at a discounted price through a discount agreement must not be billed through the Medicaid pharmacy program. The reimbursement for the drugs is included in the encounter rate.

**Obstetrical**

Providers must utilize CPT evaluation and management codes 99201 through 99215, 59425, and 59426 to bill antepartum visits as listed below.

- (A) Providers must bill CPT codes in the 99201 through 99215 range for antepartum visits 1 or 2 or 3. Bill one code per visit.
- (B) Providers must bill CPT code 59425 for antepartum visits 4, 5, or 6. Bill one code per visit.

(C) Providers must bill CPT code 59426 for antepartum visits 7 or over. Bill one code per visit.

The number of the antepartum visit is defined as to the number of the visit(s) that the beneficiary has been to one physician. For example, if a beneficiary goes to Dr. A for antepartum visit 1, 2, 3, and 4 and then moves and goes to Dr. B, Dr. A will bill the appropriate evaluation and management code for each antepartum visit 1 or 2 or 3 and CPT code 59425 for antepartum visit 4. Dr. B will then bill for his antepartum visits starting with antepartum visit number 1, etc.

CPT codes 59410, 59515, 59614, and 59622 will be used to reimburse deliveries and postpartum care as of October 1, 2003. The postpartum care is inclusive of both hospital and office visits following vaginal and cesarean section deliveries. These codes must be billed under the individual physician's Medicaid provider number.

CPT code 59430 can only be billed for postpartum visits when the clinic physician was not the delivering physician.

Modifier TH identifies "obstetrical treatment/services, prenatal and postpartum" and must be reported with each code for antepartum visits and deliveries and postpartum care. The Division of Medicaid will utilize this modifier to track data and to bypass the physician visit limitation of twelve (12). Antepartum office visits will not be applied to this limitation.

Refer to the Maternity Services, Part 222, and Chapter 1 of the Administrative Code.

### **Subdermal Implant**

The cost of a subdermal implant is included in the encounter rate and will not be reimbursed separately.

## Vision (Eye Glasses)

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All Medicaid policy related to vision services is applicable. Vision services performed in an FQHC are reimbursed at an encounter rate. All vision services for the same date of service must be billed on one claim form.

Refer to Part 217 of the Administrative Code for policy related to vision services.

## Dental

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All Medicaid policy related to dental services is applicable. Dental services performed in an FQHC are reimbursed at an encounter rate. All dental services for the same date of service must be billed on one claim form.

Refer to Part 204, Dental Services, of the Administrative Code.

## Solid Organ/Tissue Transplant

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Refer Part 202, Chapter 4, Organ Transplant of the Administrative Code.

## Hospital Services

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Federally Qualified Health Center services are covered when provided in outpatient settings only, including a patient's place of residence, which may be a skilled nursing facility or a nursing facility or other institution used as a patient's home.

"Physician services" are professional services that are performed by a physician at the clinic or away from the clinic by a physician whose agreement with the clinic provides that he or she will be paid by the clinic for such services.

If a physician employed by a FQHC provides physician services at the hospital, inpatient or outpatient, the CMS 1500 claim form must be billed under the individual physician's Medicaid provider number and will be reimbursed fee-for-service. Payment will be made directly to the physician, and a 1099 form will be provided to the physician for tax purposes. The financial arrangement between the physician and the FQHC should be handled through the agreement.